

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. An image pickup device, comprising  
a spectroscope which makes an optical image  
of an object to be picked up as condensed by a  
5 condensing lens system incident and which  
separates the same into two directions,  
an overall image pickup portion which forms  
one optical image as separated by the spectroscope  
as an overall image of the object to be picked up  
10 on an image-forming surface disposed with a  
primary area pickup element through a primary  
image-forming lens system and which picks the  
overall image up by the primary area pickup element  
so as to output an overall image signal, and  
15 a detailed image pickup portion which forms  
the other optical image as separated by the  
spectroscope as an image on an image-forming  
surface disposed with a secondary area pickup  
element having a resolution equivalent to the  
20 primary area pickup element through a secondary  
image-forming lens system and which picks a part  
of the overall image up by the secondary area pickup  
element so as to output a detailed image signal  
of high resolution.
- 25 2. The device according to claim 1, wherein  
the primary image-forming lens system reduces the  
optical image from the spectroscope at a specified

reduction scale  $\alpha$  so as to form an image of the overall image of the object on the primary area pickup element,

wherein the secondary image-forming lens  
5 system enlarges light from the spectroscope at a specified enlargement scale  $\beta$  so as to form an image of the overall image of the object on a position of the image-forming surface on which the secondary area pickup element is disposed, and

10 wherein a resolution ratio for the detailed image that is to be of higher resolution with respect to the overall image is set on the basis of the reduction scale  $\alpha$ , the enlargement scale  $\beta$ , and pickup sizes of the primary and secondary  
15 area pickup elements.

3. The device according to claim 2, wherein the resolution ratio  $K$  of the detailed image that is to be of higher resolution with respect to the overall image is set to satisfy

20 
$$K = (\beta / \alpha) \cdot \gamma$$

wherein  $\gamma$  is a size ratio ( $L_1/L_2$ ) of a pickup size  $L_1$  of the primary area pickup element to a pickup size  $L_2$  of the secondary area pickup element  $L_2$ .

4. The device according to claim 3, wherein  
25 the resolution ratio  $K$  of the detailed image that is to be of higher resolution with respect to the overall image is set to satisfy

$$K = (\beta / \alpha)$$

in case the pickup sizes of the primary and secondary area pickup elements are identical.

5. The device according to claim 1, wherein  
5 the detailed image pickup unit is comprised with a moving unit which moves the secondary area pickup element to an arbitrary position of the overall image formed on the image-forming surface.

6. The device according to claim 5, wherein  
10 the moving unit is comprised with a position controlling unit which moves the secondary area pickup element to a target position within the overall image as instructed from an external unit.

7. The device according to claim 5, wherein  
15 the detailed image pickup unit is comprised with a position controlling unit in which a plurality of secondary area pickup elements are fixedly provided on the moving unit such that it selects and moves a secondary area pickup element that is  
20 closest to the target position within the overall image as instructed from an external unit.

8. The device according to claim 5, wherein  
the detailed image pickup unit is comprised with  
a position controlling unit which detects a  
25 specific moving body from the overall image  
signals that are output from the overall image pickup unit and which makes the secondary area

pickup element track and move through the moving unit.

9. The device according to claim 1, wherein a plurality of groups of spectrosopes and 5 detailed image pickup units are disposed in a multi-staged manner along an optical axis of the condensing lens system so as to make one optical image from a spectroscope of the last stage incident into the overall image pickup unit,

10 wherein different resolution ratios with respect to the overall image are set such that the resolutions of the detailed image signals as output from the plurality of detailed image pickup units differ, and

15 wherein a resolution selecting unit is provided which selects and outputs a detailed image signal having a corresponding resolution from among the plurality of detailed image pickup units through instructions for selecting a 20 resolution from an external unit.

10. The device according to claim 9, wherein the plurality of spectrosopes perform separation of incident light such that amounts of light that are made incident into the plurality of detailed 25 image pickup units and the overall image pickup unit are identical.

11. The device according to claim 1, further

including an image compositing portion which compresses an overall image signal of a specified image size and which compresses a detailed image signal of identical specified image size such that

5 it suits the image size that has become empty through the compression of the overall image signal, and which generates a composite image signal of the specified size upon combining the compressed overall image signal and the detailed

10 image signal so as to output the same to the external unit.